

# Using Emigrant Guides for Genealogical Research

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**Emigrant guides** are useful for gaining insight into the whys and hows of an ancestor's preparation, journey, and settlement in a new land. This resource will probably not include your ancestors' name, although it is possible, especially in the personal accounts. These guides provided essential information and practical advice to our ancestors about travel routes, weather, opportunities, and much more.

Whether the emigrant was contemplating moving across an ocean or across the country, guides were aimed at people who were literate and had the means to travel and start a new life in an unfamiliar land. The ideal guide had a table of contents, included maps, was cheap, and was compact so the emigrant could easily carry it.

## TYPES OF EMIGRANT GUIDES

- Compilation–collection of information composed of material from other sources
- Personal account–more than facts, a personal perspective which could include letters
- Combination of a compilation and personal account

## PRODUCED BY

- Individuals
- Organizations
- Governments
- Businesses

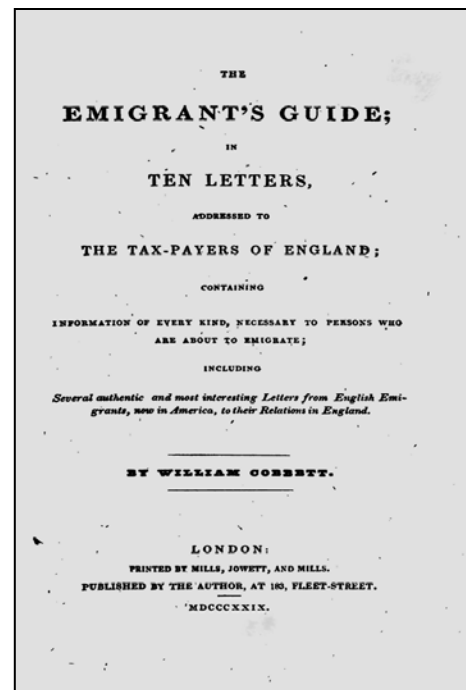
" . . . the Irish emigrant leaves his home and country without that amount of practical information necessary for him, or which would enable him to push his fortune with advantage to himself, in the country of his adoption. Hence the necessity of a guide to direct him, at least in the outset of his career; and the presentation of those statements and facts of a reliable nature which may enable him to surmount the difficulties, hardships and dangers of a new life, and to advance himself to a station of comfort, honor and independence."

Rev. J. O'Hanlon in *The Irish Emigrant's Guide for the United States*, 1851.

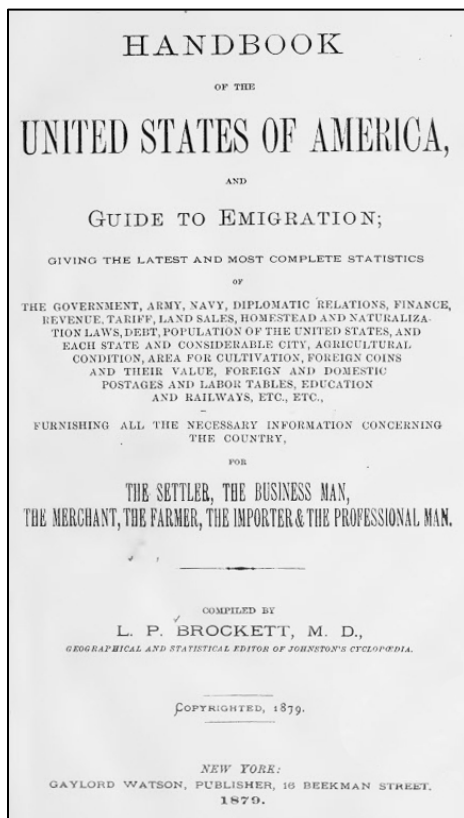
Some emigrant guides were published in the early nineteenth century but they became more popular starting about 1840. They contain information about numerous aspects of the emigrant experience, from major decisions about transportation and destination to directions on what type of crop to plant. Each guide is different but they have many features in common.

### Common Topics in Emigrant Guides

- Why emigrate?—reasons they would leave their present world
- Who should emigrate and who should not?—what trades were needed, health necessary to survive both the journey and settling
- Best time to emigrate—calculating when to leave so that they arrived at a good time
- Laws affecting emigration
- General history of the new country and/or area
- Manners and customs of people in the new country
- Keeping expectations realistic
- Preparation
  - ♦ What to bring and what not to bring
  - ♦ Estimated costs
  - ♦ Carrying and transmitting currency
- Means of travel and schedules
  - ♦ Boat
  - ♦ Rail
  - ♦ Ship
  - ♦ Wagon
- The journey—what to expect
- Precautions
  - ♦ Along the way
  - ♦ Upon arrival in port cities or major transfer cities.
  - ♦ Warnings about frauds and scams
- Arrival
  - ♦ Lodging
  - ♦ Finding employment
- Geography of the land with maps and other diagrams
- Distances and cost of travel
- Roads
- Food supply
- Climate



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- Economic benefits
- Modes and cost of importing and exporting
- Business opportunities and decisions
- Government structure
- Land laws and how to obtain land
- Agricultural advice about climate, soil, minerals—what grows, growing season, available game, and types of livestock that thrives
- Housing decisions
- Educational opportunities
- Mail rates and schedule
- Health concerns specific to the area of settlement—diseases, fevers
- Indians residing in the area or along the route traveled
- Wild beasts found in the area
- Advice on how to succeed
- How to assimilate into a new society
- Naturalization laws and citizenship process
- Advertisements of businesses from the area where the emigrant was going



**Emigrant Guides** played a key role in influencing immigration and migration by encouraging people to move to a new location.

**The guides** were published in English and/or the language of the target audience.

**Check publication** dates to find a guide published close to the time an ancestor emigrated.

**Some early publications** that were called traveler's guides and trail guides had much of the same information as an emigrant guide.

**Shipping lines**, railroads, and state governments published emigrant guides as promotional material.

**Emigrant Guides** are still published today in many different languages.

## LOCATING EMIGRANT GUIDES

A large number of guides are no longer under copyright and have been digitized. Other guides that are considered to be of special historical significance have been reprinted.

### Digital copy

- *Google Books*
- *Internet Archive*
- "Family History Books" at *FamilySearch*
- Other sites



### Print copy

- Reprints are available at Amazon, Abe Books, and Barnes & Noble
- Original copies may be available
- Libraries
  - ♦ University libraries where guides are frequently used by history students
  - ♦ Public and private libraries and historical societies
  - ♦ Family History Library

### Search

Using *WorldCat*, *Library of Congress*, *FamilySearch* catalogs, or any search engine.

Key Search Words: Emigrant Guide, Emigrant Guidebook, Emigrant Handbook, Immigrant Guide, Immigrant Handbook, Settlers' Guide, Settlers' Handbook, Trail Guide, and Traveler Guide.

## SELECTED RESOURCES

Freidel, Frank, editor, with the assistance of Richard K. Showman. *Harvard Guide to American History*. 2 volumes. Revised Edition. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Belknap Press of the Harvard University Press. Emigrant guides listed under gazetteers.

"Google Books: Your Personal Library," *British Connections* (April–June 2011), 19–21.

Eastman, Dick. "Free Genealogy Books on the Internet Archive." *Eastman's Online Genealogy Newsletter*, 13 December 2016, <https://blog.eogn.com/2016/12/13/free-genealogy-books-on-the-internet-archive/>

Miller, Julie. "Inside emigrant guides," *NGS Magazine*, Vol. 40, No. 4 (October-December 2014), 20-25.

**List of emigrant guides also at  
[www.jpmpresearch.com/jpm/downloads.html](http://www.jpmpresearch.com/jpm/downloads.html)**

**ADDITIONAL RESOURCES FOR  
USING EMIGRANT GUIDES FOR GENEALOGICAL RESEARCH  
JULIE MILLER, CG<sup>®</sup>, CGL<sup>SM</sup>, FNGS**

Last updated: 30 September 2018

Miller, Julie. "Inside emigrant guides." *NGS Magazine*, Vol. 40, No. 4 (October–December 2014), pages 20-25.

**KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS**

**GB**-available to download from GoogleBooks

**IA**-available to download from Internet Archive

**HT**- available to download from HathiTrust.

**FS**-available to download from FamilySearch

In general the place to download is a tip or where it I found it, the book may be available at other outlets.

**United States including regions**

*America & England contrasted, or The emigrants hand-book and guide to the United States.*  
London: Cleave, 1842. Second edition 1845.

American Social Science Association. *Handbook for Immigrants to the United States.* New York: Hurd and Houghton, 1871. GB

Bache, Richard. *View of the Valley of the Mississippi: or the Emigrant's and Traveller's Guide to the West.* Second Edition. Philadelphia: H.S. Tanner, 1834. IA

Brockett, L. P. *Handbook of the United States of America, and Guide to Emigration.* New York: Gaylord Watson, 1879. Additional editions 1881–1890. IA

Brown, Samuel R. *The Western Gazetteer; or Emigrant's Directory containing a geographical description of the western states and territories, viz. the states of Kentucky, Indiana, Louisiana, Ohio, Tennessee and Mississippi; and the territories of Illinois, Missouri, Alabama, Michigan, and North-Western.* Auburn: H. C. Southwick, 1817. IA

*Canada: Information for Emigrants to Canada and the Northern and Western States of America, Showing the Routes, Distances, and Rates of Passage from Quebec to the Principal Points.* Québec: Emigration Office, 1856.

Carter, J. *Travels through the Interior Parts of North America in the years, 1766, 1767, and 1768.*  
London: C. Dily, etc., 1781. IA

Cobbett, William. *The Emigrant's Guide; in Ten Letters, Addressed to The Tax-Payers of England; containing information of every kind, necessary to persons who are about to emigrate; including several authentic and most interesting Letters from English Emigrants, now in America, to their Relations in England.* London: William Corbett, 1829.

## **Miller, Emigrant Guides List**

- Collins, S. H. *The Emigrant's Guide to the United States of America*. Hull, England: Joseph Noble, 1829. GB
- Colton, J.H. *The Western Tourist and Emigrant's Guide Through the States of Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, and Wisconsin, and the territories of Minnesota, Missouri, and Nebraska : Being an accurate and concise description of each state and territory, and containing the routes and distances on the great lines of travel*. New York: J. H. Colton and Co., 1854. GB
- Dana, C. W. *The Garden of the World, or the Great West; its history, its wealth, its natural advantages and its future. Also comprising A Complete Guide to Emigrants, with a full description of the different routes westward*. Boston: Westworth and Company, 1856. IA
- Darby, William. *The emigrant's guide to the western and southwestern states and territories: comprising a geographical and statistical description of the states; Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, and Ohio; the territories of Alabama, Missouri, and Michigan; and the western parts of Virginia, Pennsylvania, and New-York ; with a complete list of the road and river routes, west of the Allegheny Mountains, and the connecting roads from New-York, Philadelphia, and Washington City, to New-Orleans, St. Louis, and Pittsburg; The whole comprising a more comprehensive account of the soil, productions, climate, and present state of improvement of the regions described, than any work hitherto published; accompanied by a map of the United States, including Louisiana, projected and engraved expressly for this work*. New York: Kirk & Mercein, 1818. GB, IA
- DeLahontan, Baron. *New Voyages to North-America*. Two volumes. Reprinted from the English edition of 1703, Chicago: A. C. McClurg & Co., 1905. IA
- Disturnell, John. *A Trip through the Lakes of North America: embracing a full Description of the St. Lawrence River, together with all the principal places on its banks, from its source to its mouth: commerce of the lakes, etc. forming together a complete guide for the pleasure traveler and emigrant*. New York: J. Disturnell, 1857.
- Foster, Vere. *Work and Wages: or, the Penny Emigrant's Guide to the United States and Canada, for female servants, laborers, mechanics, farmers, etc.* Fifth edition. London: W. & F. G. Cash, 1855.
- Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book to the Western, North-Western, and Pacific States and Territories*. London: Sampson Low, Son, & Marston, 1867.
- Hancock, William. *An Emigrant's Five Years in the Free States of America*. London: T. Cautley Newby, 1860.
- Hill, Thomas E. *Hill's Reference Guide for Land Seekers, Travelers, Schools, Tourists, Emigrants and General Reader*. Chicago: Hill Standard Book Company, 1912. GB
- Howe, John. *The Emigrants' New Guide; Shewing a Description of the United States and the British*

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- Possessions in Canada, as Regards Climate, Soil, Productions, Laws & Customs, and The Best Places Pointed Out to Those Who Emigrate.* Leeds: John Howe, 1822. GB
- Macleod, Malcolm. *Practical Guide for Emigrants to the United States and Canada. Third edition.* Manchester: A. Ireland and Co., 1870.
- Marshall, Josiah T. *The Farmers and Emigrants Complete Guide, or Hand Book, with copious hints, recipes, and tables, designed for the farmer and emigrant.* Cincinnati: Applegate & Co., 1856.
- Massey, S. L. *James's Traveler's Companion, being a complete guide through the western states, to the Gulf of Mexico and the Pacific, via the Great Lakes, Rivers, Canals, etc.* Cincinnati: J. A. & U. P. James, 1851.
- Miller, Andrew. *New States and Territories or the Ohio Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, North-Western, Missouri, Louisiana, Mississippi and Alabama in their real characters in 1818.* United States: Printed for the benefit of emigrants, and others, intending to visit the Western country, 1819. IA
- Peck, J.M. *Guide for Emigrants, containing Sketches of Illinois, Missouri, and the Adjacent Parts.* Boston: Lincoln and Edmands, 1831.
- Peck, J. M. *A New Guide for Emigrants to the West : containing sketches of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Michigan, with territories of Wisconsin and Arkansas, and the adjacent parts.* Boston: Gould, Kendall and Lincoln, 1836. GB, IA
- Pickerings, Joseph. *Inquiries of an emigrant: being the narrative of an English farmer from the year 1824 to 1830; with the author's additions, to March, 1832; during which period he traversed the United States and Canada, with a view to settle as an emigrant; containing observations on the manners, soil, climate, and husbandry of the Americans; estimates of outfit, charges of voyage, and travelling expenses.* London: E. Wilson, 1832. IA
- Razpovsky, Cecilia. *What Every Emigrant Should Know: a simple pamphlet for the guidance and benefit of prospective immigrants to the United States.* New York: Department of Immigrant Aid, Council of Jewish Woman, 1922. IA
- Regan, John. *Emigrants's Guide to the Western States of American; or, Backwoods and Prairies: containing a complete statement of the advantages and capacities of the prairie lands—full instructions for emigrants in fitting out; and in selecting, purchasing, and steeling on, land—with particulars of farming and other business operations, pictures of the home manners of the people, successes of emigrants, etc.,* Second edition. Edinburgh: Oliver & Boyd, 1852. GB, IA
- Shamrock Society of New York. *Emigration to America. Hints to Emigrants from Europe, who intend to make a permanent residence in the United States, on subjects economical and political, affecting their welfare.* London: William Hone, 1817. GB
- Smith, Sidney. *The Settler's New Home: or The Emigrant's Location, being a guide to emigrants in the selection of a settlement, and the preliminary details of the voyage.* London: John Kendrick,

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Smith, Thomas. *The Emigrant's Guide, to the United States of America; including the substance of the journal of Thomas Hulme, Esq.* Second edition. London: Sherwood, Neely and Jones and T. Smith: 1818.

Spafford, Horatio Gates. *A Pocket Guide for The Tourist and Traveller Along the Line of the Canals, and the Interior Commerce of the State of New York.* New York: T. and J. Swords, 1924. GB

Spence, Thomas. *Settler's Guide in the United States and British North American Provinces.* New York: Davies & Kent, 1862. GB

*Steele's Western Guide Book and Emigrants Directory; containing different routes through the states of New York, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, etc. with the description of the climate, soil, productions, & C. with an appendix containing routes to Oregon and California.* Buffalo: Oliver B. Steele, 1849.

Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated for Tourist, Business and Pleasure Travel: the popular resorts of California, Nevada, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Wyoming, Colorado, Nebraska, Dakota, Iowa, Illinois, Wisconsin, northern Michigan and Minnesota. A guide to the lakes and rivers, to the plains and mountains, to the resorts of birds, game animals and fishes; and hints for the commercial traveler, the theatre manager, the land hunter and the emigrant.* Chicago: Chicago & North-Western Railway Co., 1876. IA

Tanner, H. S. *The American Traveller, or Tourist" and Emigrants' Guide through the United States containing brief notices of the several states, cities, principal towns, canals, railroads, etc. with table of distances.* Third edition. Philadelphia: H.S. Tanner, 1837.

Tanner, H. S. *The American Traveller, or Tourist" and Emigrants' Guide through the United States containing brief notices of the several states, cities, principal towns, canals, railroads, etc. with table of distances.* Tenth edition. New York: Map Establishment, 1846. GB

*The Emigrant's Guide for 1883.* London: Pitt & Scott, 1883. [U.S., Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Cape of Good Hope.]

*The Emigrant's Hand-Book; or A Directory and Guide for persons emigrating to the United States of America; containing advice and directions to emigrants, but especially to those designing to settle in the great western valley. And also, a concise description of the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Missouri and Iowa, and the western territories; and including a statement of the modes and expenses of traveling from New York to the interior and an extensive list of routes in each state by steamboats, railroads, canals and states.* New York: J. H. Colton, 1848. IA

*The Western Guide Book and Emigrant's Directory containing general descriptions of different routes through the state of New-York, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and the Territory of Michigan.* Buffalo: Oliver G. Steele, 1834.



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Zimmerman, Gotthelf. *The Emigrant's Map and Guide for Routes to North America*. Stuttgart: J.S. Metzler'schen Buchhandlung, 1853. In German. Online at World Digital Library <https://www.wdl.org/en/item/41/>.

### **Alabama**

See Brown, Samuel R. *The Western Gazetteer; or Emigrant's Directory...*

See Darby, William. *The emigrant's guide to the western and southwestern states...*

See Miller, Andrew. *New States and Territories...*

### **Alaska**

### **Arizona**

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

### **Arkansas**

See Peck, J. M. *A New Guide for Emigrants to the West...*

### **California**

Favian, Bentham. *Guide for immigrants to California*. 1870.

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

Hastings, Lansford. *The Emigrants' Guide to Oregon and California*. Cincinnati, G. Conclin, 1842. IA

Simpson, Henry I. *Three weeks in the gold mine, or, Adventures with the gold diggers of California in August, 1848: together with advice to emigrants, with full instructions upon the best method of getting there, living, expenses, etc., etc., and a complete description of the country*. New York: Joyce and Co., 1848. HT

Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated...*

*The Emigrant's Guide to New Mexico, California, and Oregon; giving the different overland and sea routes*. New York: J. Disturnell, 1849. IA

### **Colorado**

*Emigrants' Guide to Pike's Peak, Leavenworth, Kansas Territory*: Leavenworth City, 1859. Reprint, Denver: N. Mumey, 1959.

## **Miller, Emigrant Guides List**

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated...*

### **Connecticut**

### **Delaware**

### **Florida**

Atlantic and Gulf Railroad. *Guide to Southern Georgia and Florida, containing a brief description of points of interest to the tourist, invalid or emigrant, and how to reach them.* Savannah, Georgia: Morning News Steam Printing House, 1879. HT

Olney, Geirge W. *Guide to and through Florida. The Land of Flowers, containing a historical sketch, geographical, agricultural, and climatic statistics, routes of travel by land and sea, and general information invaluable to the invalid, tourist or emigrant.* New York, Johan H. White, 1876. IA, HT

### **Georgia**

Atlantic and Gulf Railroad. *Guide to Southern Georgia and Florida, containing a brief description of points of interest to the tourist, invalid or emigrant, and how to reach them.* Savannah, Georgia: Morning News Steam Printing House, 1879. HT

### **Hawaii**

### **Idaho**

Campbell, J. L. *Idaho and Montana Gold Regions: The Emigrant's Guide Overland.* Chicago: J. L. Campbell, 1865.

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated...*

### **Illinois**

See Brown, Samuel R. *The Western Gazetteer; or Emigrant's Directory...*

See Colton, J.H. *The Western Tourist and Emigrant's Guide...*

Curtiss, Daniel S. *Western Portraiture, and Emigrants' Guide: a description of Wisconsin, Illinois, and Iowas; with remarks on Minnesota, and other territories.* New York: J. H. Colton, 1852.

See Miller, Andrew. *New States and Territories...*

See Peck, J. M. *A New Guide for Emigrants to the West...*

## **Miller, Emigrant Guides List**

Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated...*

See *Steele's Western Guide Book and Emigrants Directory...*

See *The Emigrant's Hand-Book...*

See *The Western Guide Book and Emigrant's Directory containing general descriptions of different routes through the state of New-York, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and the Territory of Michigan*

## **Indiana**

See Brown, Samuel R. *The Western Gazetteer; or Emigrant's Directory...*

See Colton, J.H. *The Western Tourist and Emigrant's Guide...*

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See Peck, J. M. *A New Guide for Emigrants to the West...*

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## **Iowa**

Abel, Henry J. and James H. Young. *Traveller's & Emigrant's Guide to Wisconsin & Iowa. Accompanied With A New and Improved Map of those Territories. With The Addition of Parts of Illinois, Indiana, and Michigan.* Wisconsin Territory: Henry J. Abel, 1838. Digital copy, David Runsey Map Collection.

See Colton, J.H. *The Western Tourist and Emigrant's Guide...*

Curtiss, Daniel S. *Western Portraiture, and Emigrants' Guide: a description of Wisconsin, Illinois, and Iowas; with remarks on Minnesota, and other territories.* New York: J. H. Colton, 1852.

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

*Galland's Iowa Emigrant: containing a map and general descriptions of Iowa Territory.* Chillicothe: Wm. C. Jones, 1840. GB

### **Miller, Emigrant Guides List**

Newhall, John B. *Sketches of Iowa, or the Emigrant's Guide*. New York: J. H. Colton, 1841. GB

Newhall, J. B. *A Glimpse of Iowa in 1846; or the Emigrant's Guide, and State Directory; with a description of the new purchase...* Second Edition. Burlington, Iowa: W. D. Skillman, 1846. GB

Parker, N. Howe. *Iowa as it is in 1856; A Gazetteer for Citizens, and a Hand-Book for Emigrants*. Chicago: Keen and Lee; Philadelphia: Charles DeSilver, 1856.

Plumbe, John Jr. *Sketches of Iowa and Wisconsin, taken during a residence of three years in those territories*. St. Louis: Chambers, Harris & Knapp, 1839. GB

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Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated...*

See *The Emigrant's Hand-Book...*

### **Kansas**

Ebbutt, Percy G. *Emigrant Life in Kansas*. London: Swan Sonnenschein and Co., 1886. IA

*Emigrants' Guide to the Kansas Pacific Railway lands: best and cheapest farming and grazing lands in America*. Kansas Pacific Railway Co., 1871. Online at Kansas Memory  
<http://www.kansasmemory.org/item/1238>.

Hale, Edward E. *Kansas and Nebraska: the history, geographical and physical characteristics, and political position of these territories: an account of the emigrant aid companies, and directions to emigrants*. Boston: Phillips, Sampson and Co., 1854.

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

Nicely, Wilson. *The Great Southwest, or plain guide for emigrants and capitalists embracing a description of Missouri and Kansas*. St. Louis, R. P. & Co., 1867.

### **Kentucky**

See Brown, Samuel R. *The Western Gazetteer; or Emigrant's Directory...*

See Darby, William. *The emigrant's guide to the western and southwestern states and territories...*

See Miller, Andrew. *New States and Territories...*

### **Louisiana**

See Brown, Samuel R. *The Western Gazetteer; or Emigrant's Directory...*

See Darby, William. *The emigrant's guide to the western and southwestern states and territories...*

## **Miller, Emigrant Guides List**

See Miller, Andrew. *New States and Territories...*

### **Maine**

### **Maryland**

*A Relation of Maryland*. Reprinted from the London Edition of 1635, New York: Joseph Sabin, 1865. GB

### **Massachusetts**

### **Michigan**

See Brown, Samuel R. *The Western Gazetteer; or Emigrant's Directory...*

See Colton, J.H. *The Western Tourist and Emigrant's Guide...*

See Darby, William. *The emigrant's guide to the western and southwestern states and territories...*

Farmer, John. *The Emigrant's Guide or Pocket Gazetteer of the Surveyed Part of Michigan*. Albany: B. D. Packard and Co., 1830.

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Thomson, E. H. *The Emigrant's Guide to the State of Michigan*. New York: E. H. Thomson, 1849.

### **Minnesota**

*A Guide for Emigrants to Minnesota*. St. Paul: Goodrich, Somers & Co., Printers, 1857. GB

Curtiss, Daniel S. *Western Portraiture, and Emigrants' Guide: a description of Wisconsin, Illinois, and Iowas; with remarks on Minnesota, and other territories*. New York: J. H. Colton, 1852.

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### **Missouri**

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Nicely, Wilson. *The Great Southwest, or plain guide for emigrants and capitalists embracing a description of Missouri and Kansas.* St. Louis, R. P. & Co., 1867.

See Peck, J. M. *A New Guide for Emigrants to the West...*

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### **Montana**

Campbell, J. L. *Idaho and Montana Gold Regions: The Emigrant's Guide Overland.* Chicago: J. L. Campbell, 1865.

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated...*

### **Nebraska**

See Colton, J.H. *The Western Tourist and Emigrant's Guide...*

Hale, Edward E. *Kansas and Nebraska: the history, geographical and physical characteristics, and political position of these territories: an account of the emigrant aid companies, and directions to emigrants.* Boston: Phillips, Sampson and Co., 1854.

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### **Nevada**

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

Stenhouse, T. B. H. *Central Route. The Emigrants Guide from Great Salt Lake City, Utah to Carson City, Nevada.* Great Salt Lake City: Deseret News Print, 1861.

Stennett, W. H. compiler. *The North and West Illustrated...*

### **New Hampshire**

### **New Jersey**

### **New Mexico**

See Hall, Edward H. *The Great West: Travellers', Miners', and Emigrants' Guide & Hand-Book...*

Hening, H. B. *Ho! To the Land of Sunshine: a Guide to New Mexico for the Homeseeker: public lands and the laws and regulations under which they may be obtained: general information for the immigrant and settler.* Albuquerque, New Mexico: The Bureau, 1909.

*The Emigrant's Guide to New Mexico, California, and Oregon; giving the different overland and sea routes.* New York: J. Disturnell, 1849. IA

### **New York**

See *Steele's Western Guide Book and Emigrants Directory...*

### **North Carolina**

Lawson, John. *A New Voyage to Carolina.* London: n.p., 1709. IA

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